

Developing a Collaborative BGP Routing Analyzing and Diagnosing Platform

Tsinghua University
APRICOT 2024
APNIC 57
March 1, 2024

Outline

- **Background**
- **BGP Hijacking Detection Algorithm**
- **Functionality of the BGPWatch Platform**
- **Future Work**



BANGKOK, THAILAND
21 February – 1 March 2024

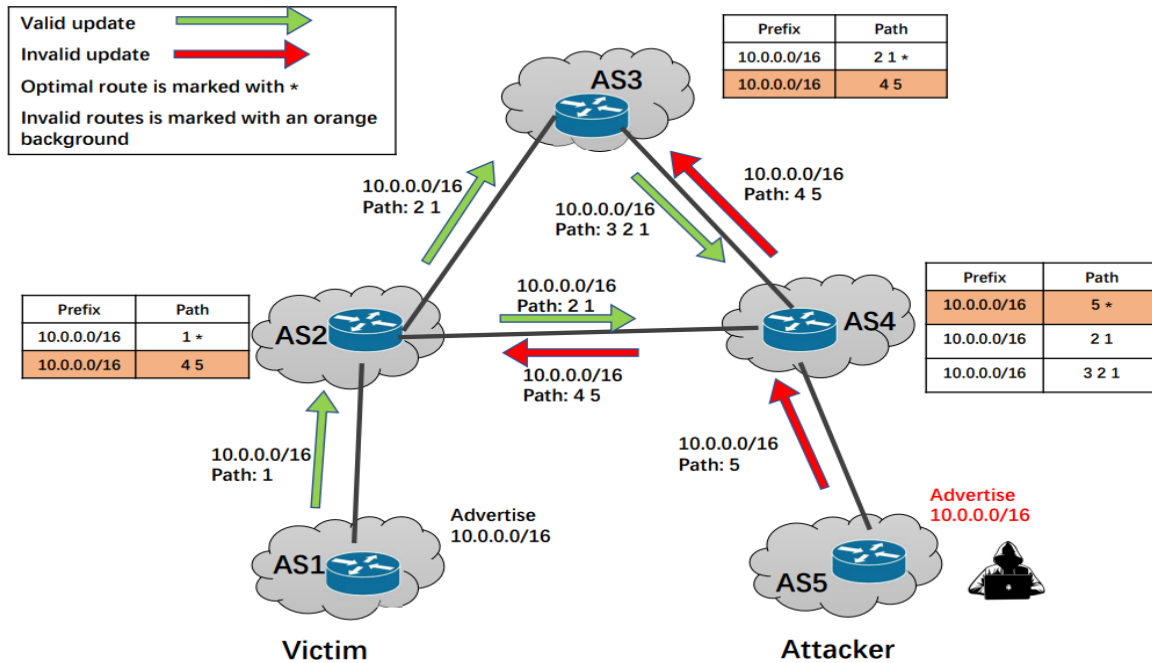
Collaborative Community

- **Work of 19 organizations (listed alphabetically)**

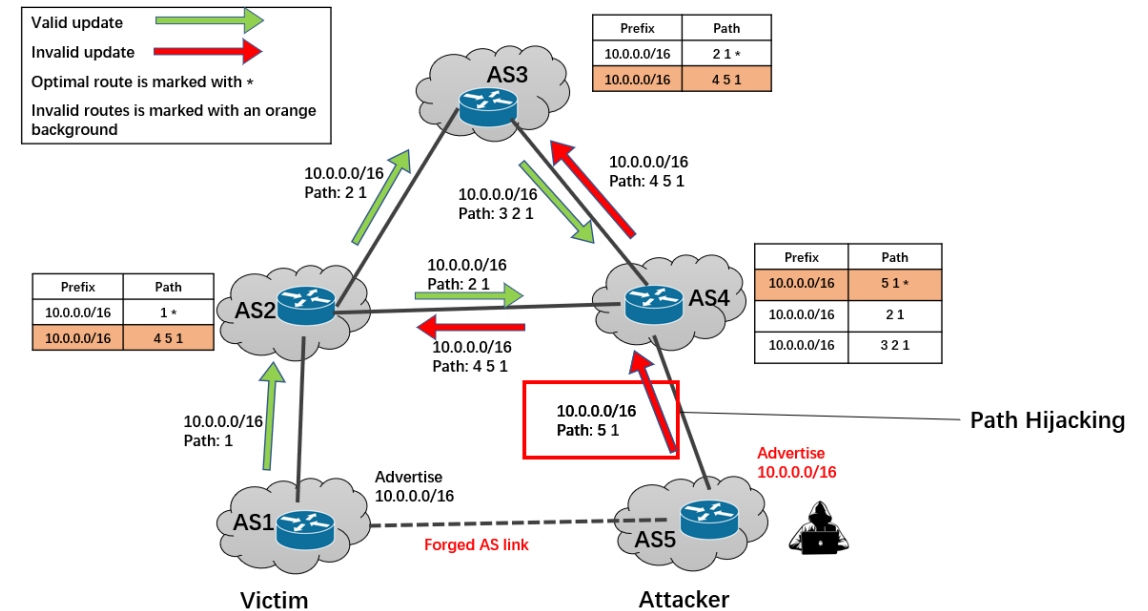
- AARNET (AU)
- APAN-JP (JP)
- BdREN (BD)
- CERNET (CN)
- DOST-ASTI (PREGINET, PH)
- ERNET (IN)
- Gottingen University (DE)
- HARNET (JUCC, HK)
- ITB (ID)
- KREONET (KR)
- LEARN (LK)
- MYREN (MY)
- NREN (NP)
- PERN (PK)
- REANNZ (NZ)
- SingAREN (SG)
- Surrey University (UK)
- ThaiREN (TH)
- TransPAC (US, APAN/GNA-G Routing WG)

BGP Hijacking

BGP hijacking often leads to catastrophic consequences



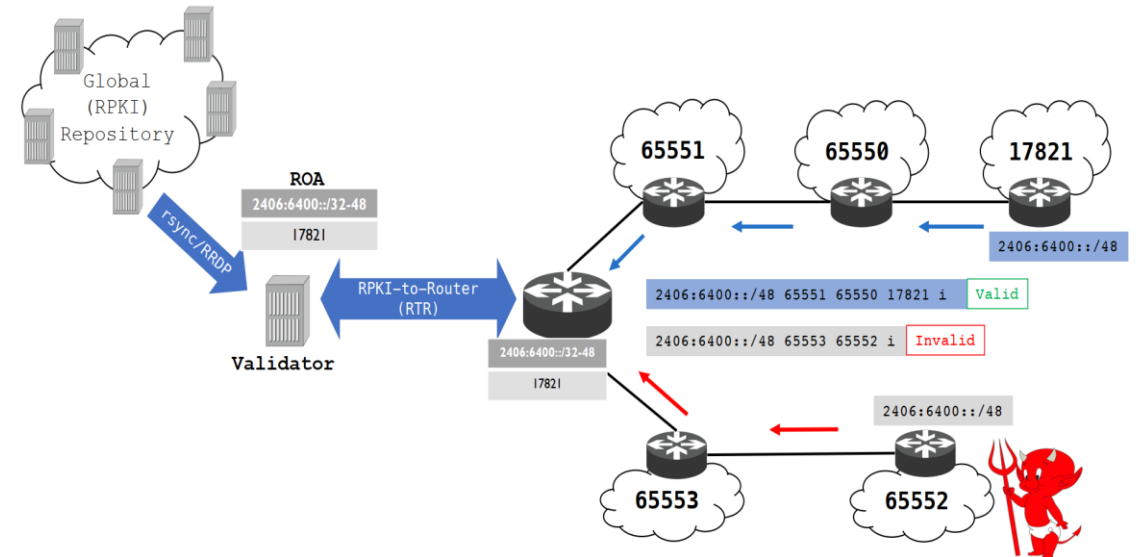
Prefix Hijacking



Path Hijacking

Solutions to BGP Hijacking

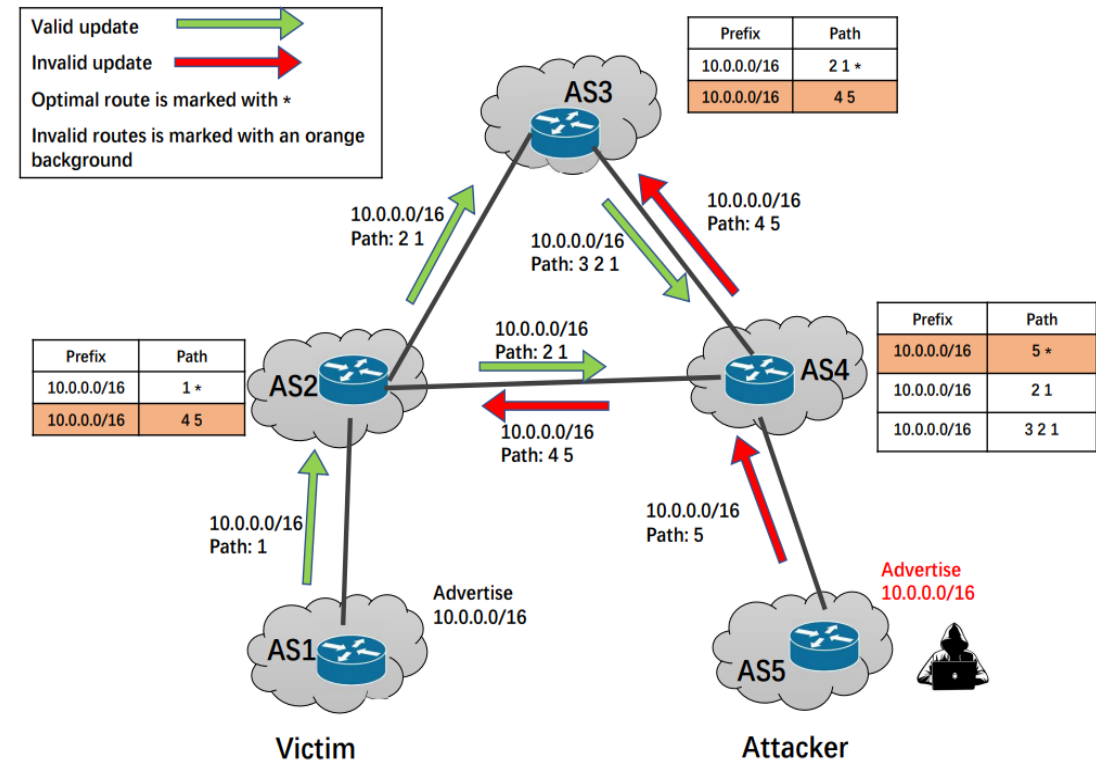
- Preventing the hijacking before it happens
 - RPKI (Resource Public Key Infrastructure)
 - ASPA (Autonomous System Provider Authorization)
- Monitoring to detect the hijacking
 - Route Views
 - RIPE RIS
 - BGPstream
 - GRIP
- Mitigating the hijacking
 - Announcing a more specific prefix
 - Contact other networks to filter routes



RPKI is very useful, but it's still in the process of deployment

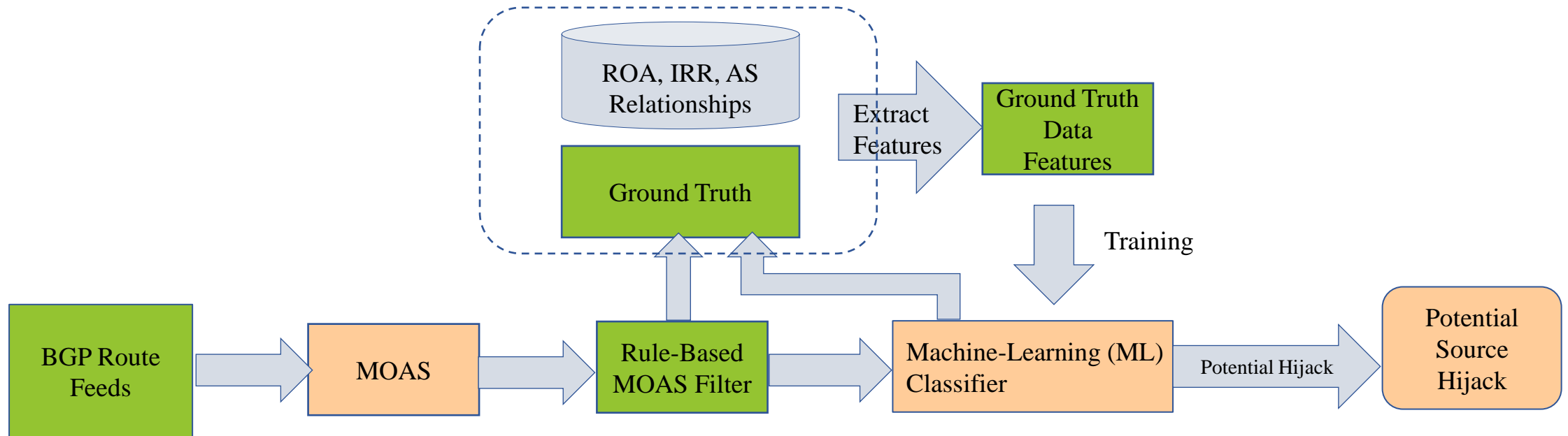
MOAS and BGP Prefix Hijacking

- MOAS (Multiple Origin AS) : A single IP prefix has multiple AS numbers claiming to be the origin for that prefix
- MOAS is a critical characteristic of source hijacking
- MOAS is not solely caused by hijacking
 - Multihoming
 - Traffic Engineering
 - DDOS Mitigating
 - Anycast Address



Determining the legitimacy of MOAS is a major challenge

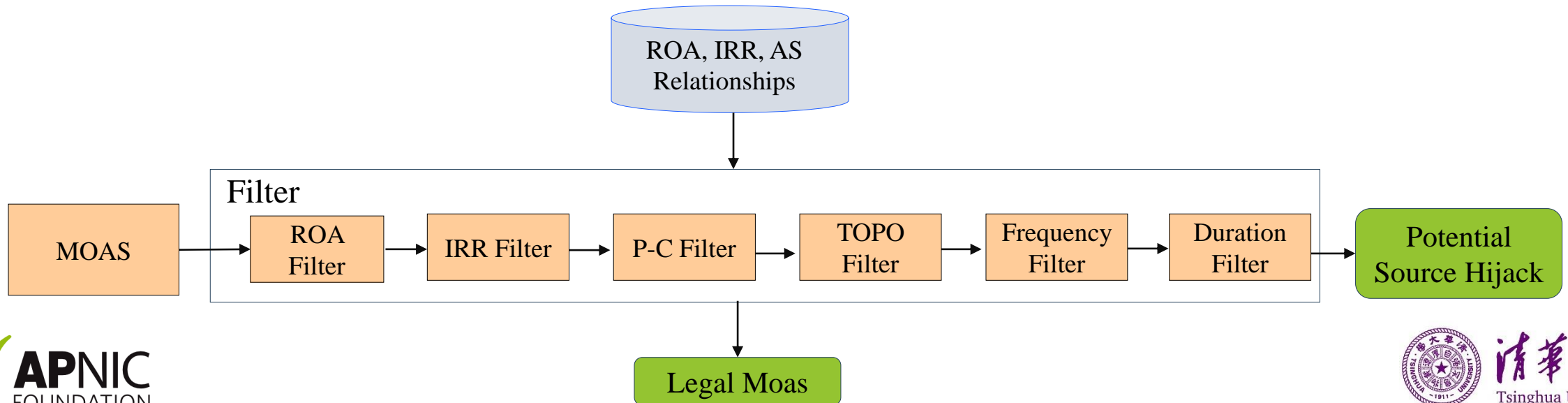
A Rules and Machine Learning Combined Method



- Initially, train the machine learning classifier.
- During operation, the platform fetches BGP ROUTE feeds, extracts MOAS.
- Rule-based filters are used to sift through a large volume of legitimate MOAS.
- Then, the machine learning classifier is utilized to categorize the remaining MOAS.

Rule based Filtering

- ROA Filter: Sync with public repository using Routinator, every minute
- IRR Filter: use Internet Routing Registries to assist in filtering, sync every day
- Provider-Customer Filter: CAIDA as relationship database
- TOPO Filter: Hijacker and Victim in the same AS-PATH
- Admin Filter: Same administrator etc., sync with WHOIS every day
- Frequency/Duration Filter: Frequency/Duration longer than a threshold



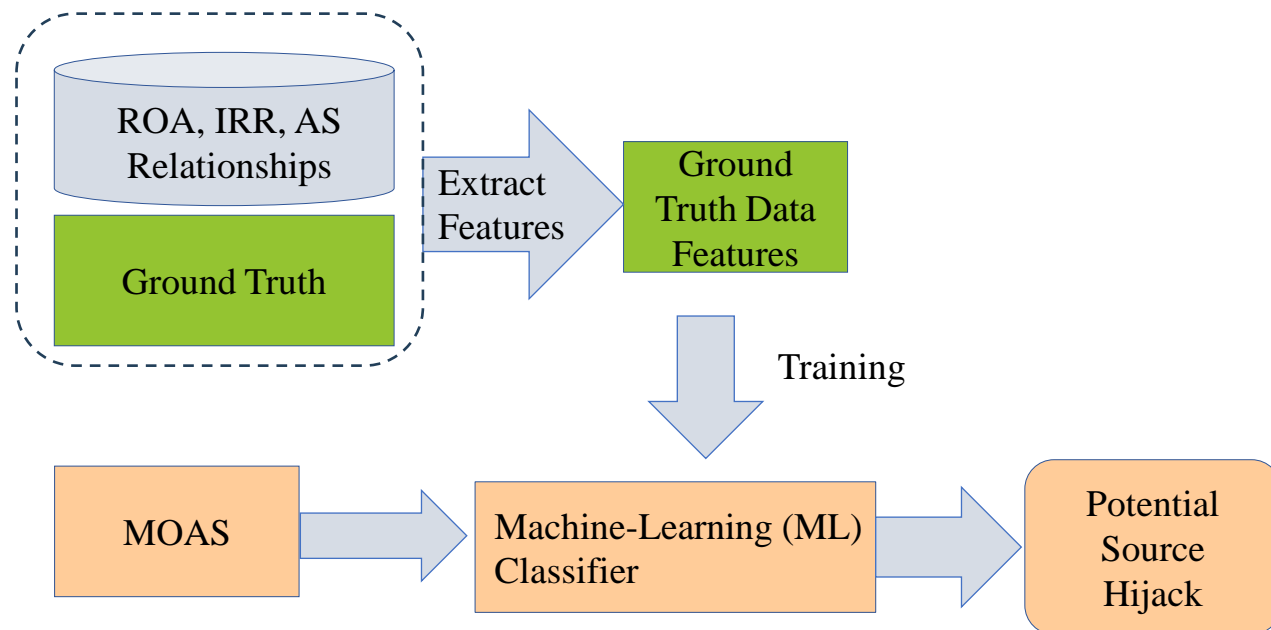
Machine Learning based Filtering

- Features

- MOAS TYPE, AS Rank Difference, Business Relationship, Geographical Relationship,
- Announcement Activity, Hijacking Activity,
- Edit Distance of AS name, org, desc,
- AS type, Degree and Coreness of AS,
- Prefix type

- Classifier

- Extreme Randomized Trees



Result:

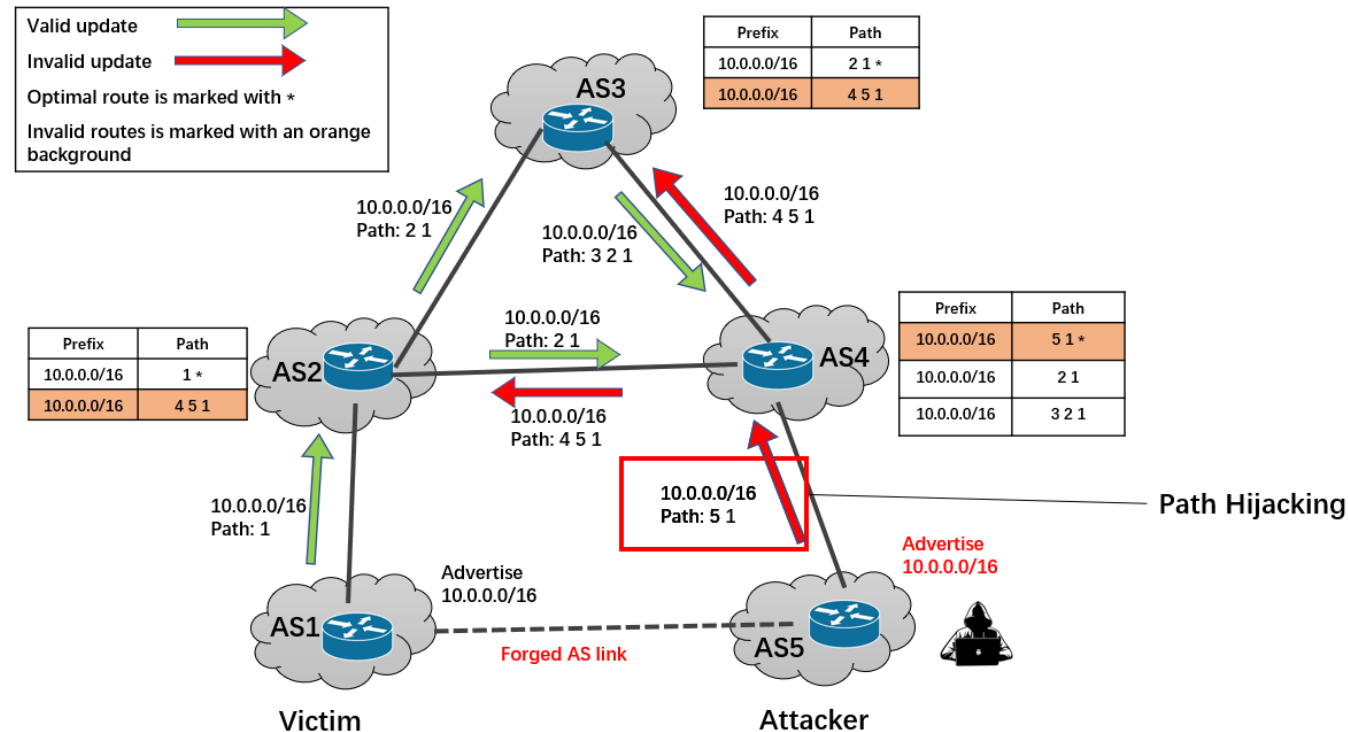
| Precision | Recall | Accuracy |
|-----------|--------|----------|
| 0.9410 | 0.9570 | 0.9622 |

Path Hijacking Detection

- Path hijacking can evade MOAS, but usually cause unseen AS link
- State of the art detection technique
 - Treat all unseen links appearing in the control plane as suspicious event
 - Then validate the event through the data-plane probing

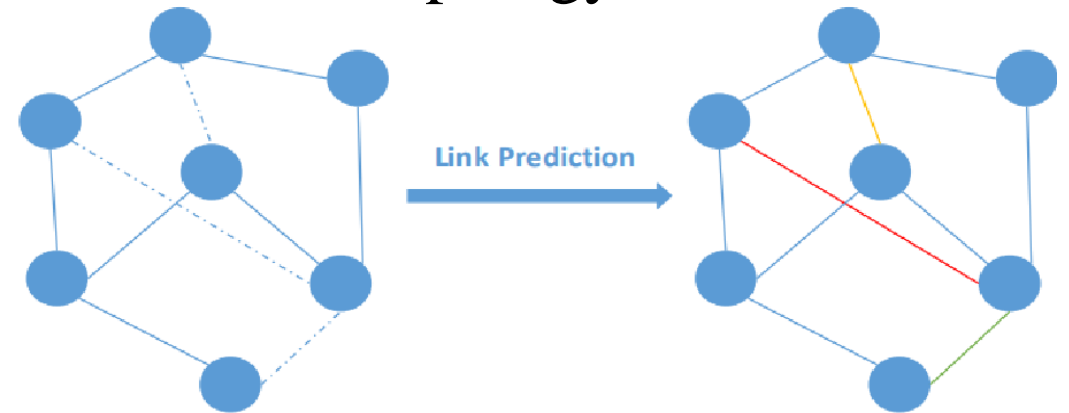
- Limitation

- Unseen links are very common
- Intense data-plane workload
- Inefficient and difficult to guarantee real-time



Detecting Fake AS-PATHs based on Link Prediction

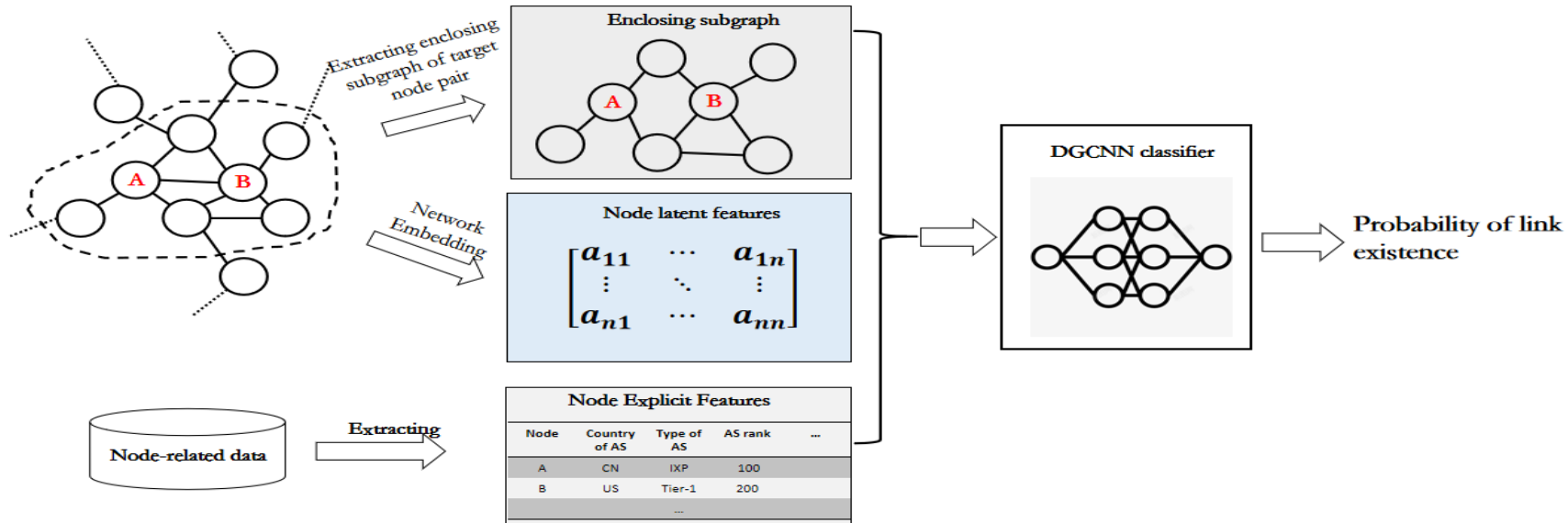
- Evaluate the authenticity of unseen links with link prediction and filter the benign unseen links
- Link prediction: a technique for inferring whether a link is likely to exist between two nodes from an existing observable portion of the network
- Is AS link predictable? Graph characteristics of AS-level topology
 - Power-law distribution
 - Negative degree-degree correlation
 - Hierarchical structure



AS links usually connect two ASes with the same properties

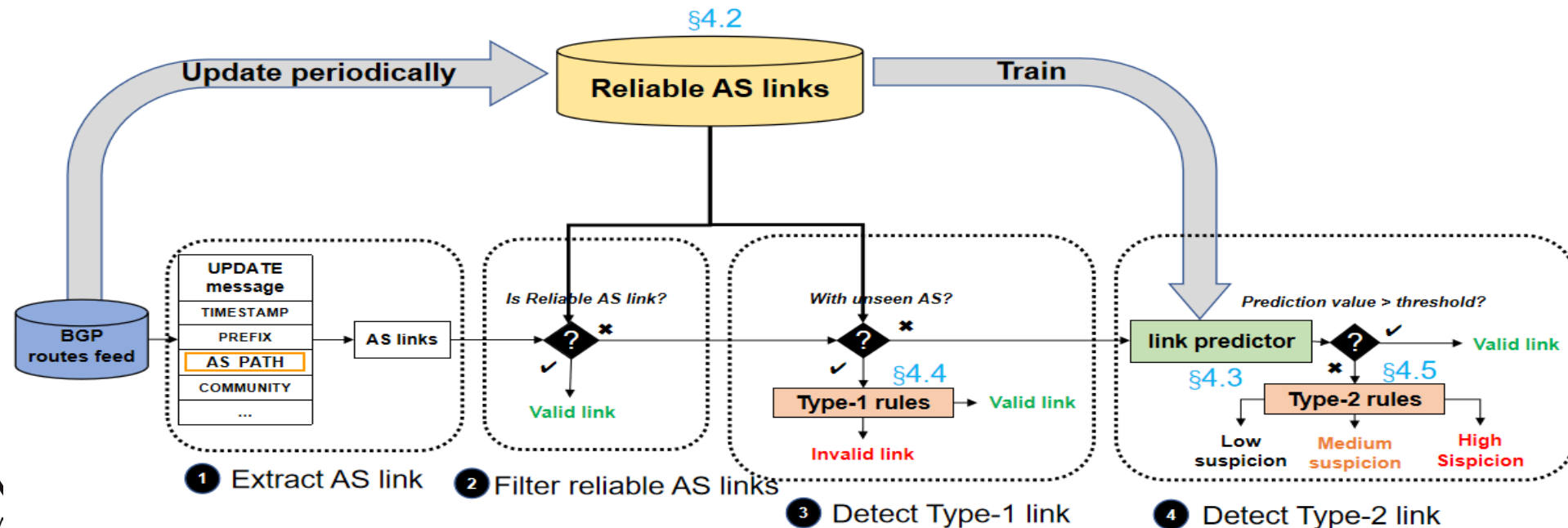
Unseen Link Prediction

- Select Deep Graph Convolutional Neural Network (DGCNN) as the link prediction algorithm
- CAIDA AS relationship & AS location、 type and rank
- Training with positive and negative samples
- The accuracy reached 0.95 and the AUC reached 0.98



Framework: Combining Link Prediction and Rules

- Link prediction is used to find suspicious unseen links, and rules are used to improve the confidence level
- The accuracy of positive AS-PATHs is about 99.5%
- The accuracy of Type-1 path hijacking is 87.5%



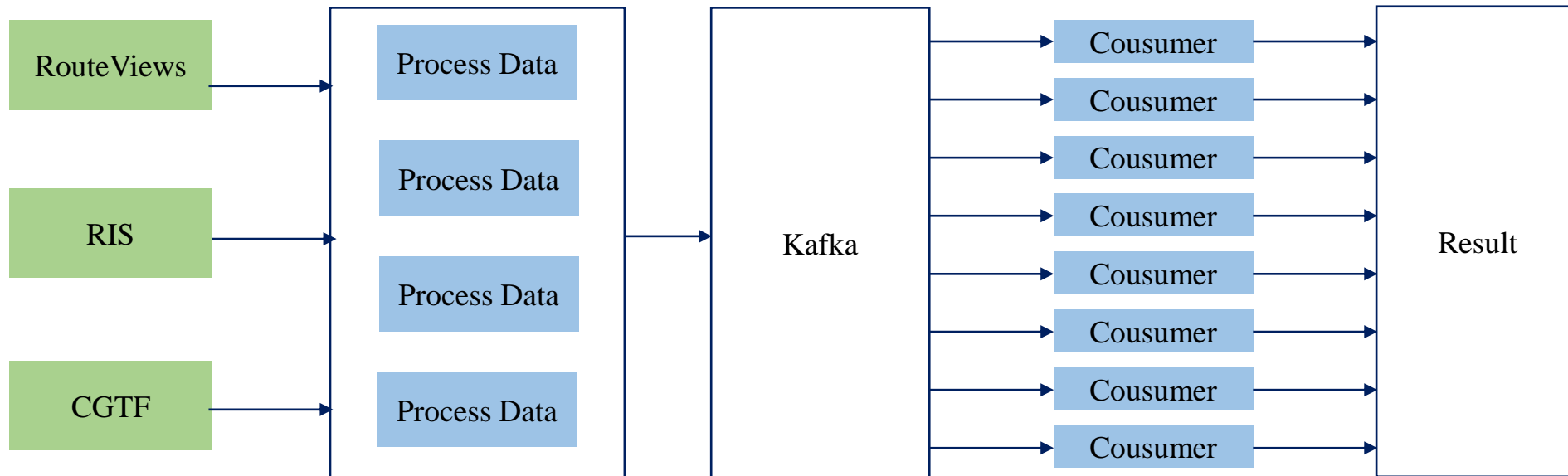
Rules

- If any rules are successfully matched, the suspicious score is increased by 1.
 - The number of unique ASes in AS-PATH is greater than the pre-set threshold.
 - The suspicious link with a single-digit ASN at the end of the AS-PATH.
 - The Damerau-Levenshtein edit distance of the two ASNs of the suspicious link is no more than 1.
 - The AS-PATH has AS loop, and the link is in the loop.
 - The AS-PATH violates the valley-free rule.
 - The AS-PATH causes traffic detour.

When a path score reaches a threshold, it is judged as hijacking.

Parallel Computing and Clusters to Handle Big Routing Data

- There is a huge amount of routing data from RouteViews, RIS, CGTF.
- We improved the system by Parallel Computing and Clusters.



Evaluate Harm Level

- Use Prefix information and AS information to evaluate Harm Level

103.120.14.0/24-hijack1708563695 Ongoing Possible Hijack Events

Victim AS: [397423](#)

Victim Country: US (United States)

Victim AS Name: TIER-NET

Start Time: 2024-02-22 01:01:35

During Time: no data

Hijacker AS: [147287](#)

Hijacker Country: IN (India)

Hijacker AS Name: DATAPARA1-AS-IN

End Time: no data

Time Zone: UTC

high level

Ongoing Possible Hijack Events

Reason:

 (397423, 103.120.14.0/24) aligns in ROA

 (147287, 103.120.14.0/24) doesn't align in ROA

 (397423, 103.120.14.0/24) doesn't align in WHOIS

 (147287, 103.120.14.0/24) doesn't align in WHOIS

Prefix Info:

103.120.14.0/24

Website:

mirrorworld.space

fitnesshub.shop

vrbaseball.xyz

voteit2020.online

podologe.online

healthpro.store

vinsabienesraices.website

fritolay.store

twinkletwinkle.website

waterlevel.online

mailout.xyz

opencompute.life

seniorservices.website

theneo.shop

cdao.website

compareit.online

vimax.space

tomate.store

adera.store

t-app.xyz

mediabuzz.xyz

Domains in Prefix and AS TYPE

- TOP 1M domain:
 - Tranco: <https://tranco-list.eu/>
 - Cloudflare: <https://radar.cloudflare.com/domains>
- Convert domain name to IP Prefix
- Get AS type from ASdb:
 - <https://asdb.stanford.edu/>
 - ASdb is a research dataset that maps ASN to organizations and industry types using data from business intelligence databases, website classifiers, and a machine learning algorithm.
 - Hosting and Cloud Provider

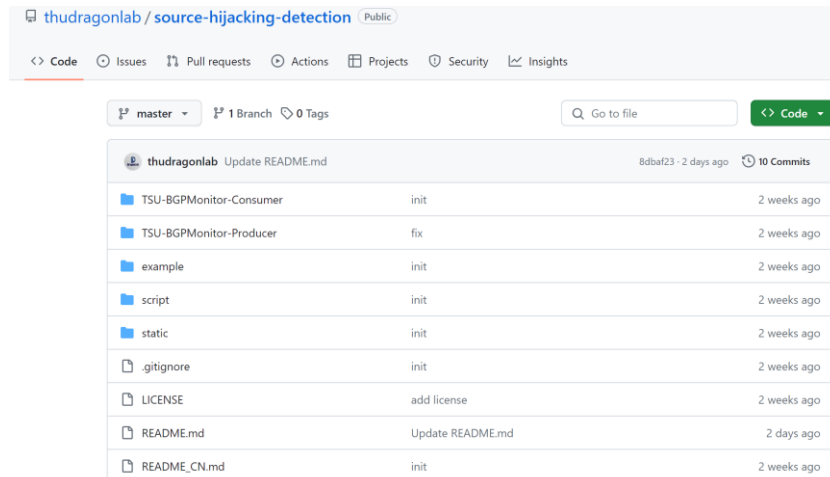
Open Source

<https://github.com/thudragonlab/source-hijacking-detection>

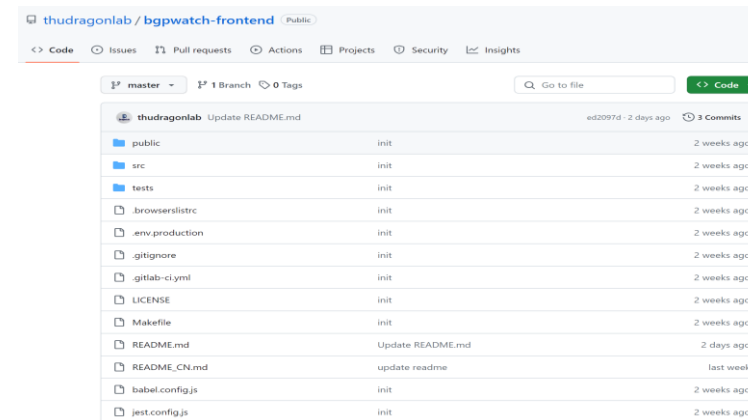
<https://github.com/thudragonlab/bgpwatch-frontend>

<https://github.com/thudragonlab/bgpwatch-backend>

<https://github.com/thudragonlab/bgp-analysis>



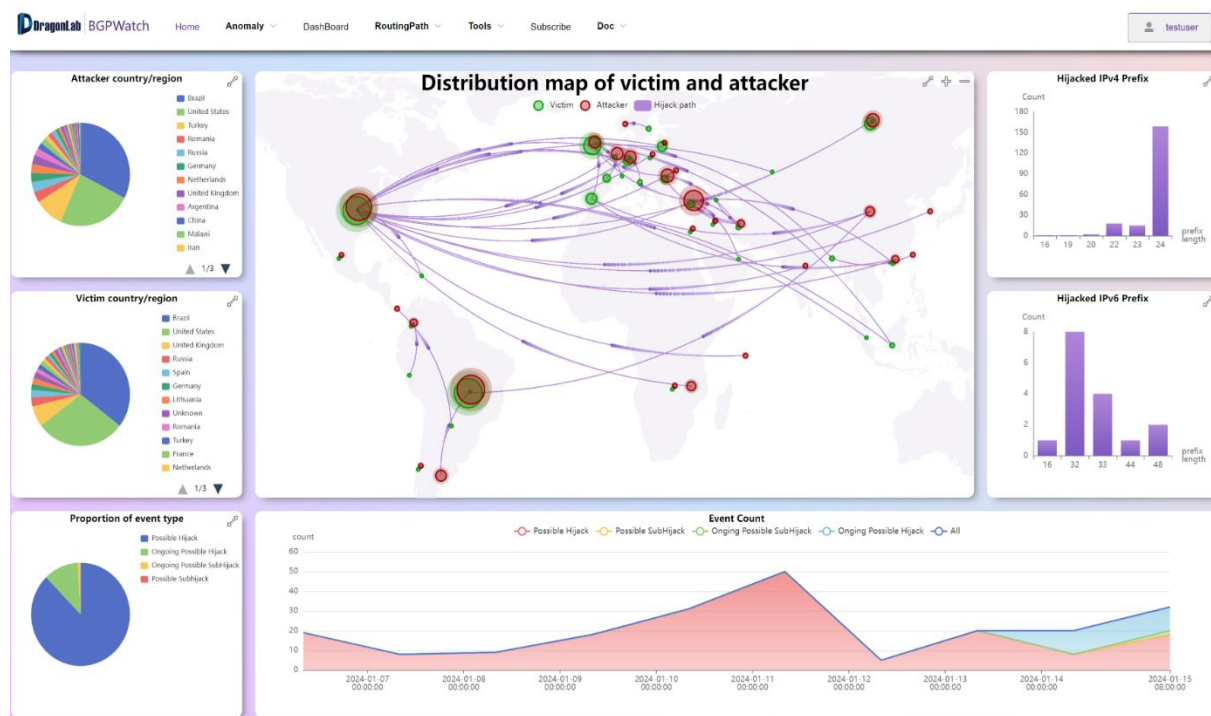
| thudragonlab / source-hijacking-detection | | |
|---|------------------|-------------|
| Public | | |
| <> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Security Insights | | |
| master 1 Branch 0 Tags | | |
| Go to file | | |
| Code | | |
| thudragonlab Update README.md 8dbaf23 · 2 days ago 10 Commits | | |
| public | init | 2 weeks ago |
| src | init | 2 weeks ago |
| tests | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .browserslistrc | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .env.production | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .gitignore | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .gitlab-ci.yml | init | 2 weeks ago |
| LICENSE | init | 2 weeks ago |
| Makefile | init | 2 weeks ago |
| README.md | Update README.md | 2 days ago |
| README_CN.md | init | 2 weeks ago |



| thudragonlab / bgpwatch-frontend | | |
|---|------------------|-------------|
| Public | | |
| <> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Security Insights | | |
| master 1 Branch 0 Tags | | |
| Go to file | | |
| Code | | |
| thudragonlab Update README.md ed2097d · 2 days ago 3 Commits | | |
| public | init | 2 weeks ago |
| src | init | 2 weeks ago |
| tests | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .browserslistrc | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .env.production | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .gitignore | init | 2 weeks ago |
| .gitlab-ci.yml | init | 2 weeks ago |
| LICENSE | init | 2 weeks ago |
| Makefile | init | 2 weeks ago |
| README.md | Update README.md | 2 days ago |
| README_CN.md | update readme | last week |
| babel.config.js | init | 2 weeks ago |
| jest.config.js | init | 2 weeks ago |

BGPWatch: Prefix Hijacking Detection Platform

- Knowledge-based real-time BGP hijacking Detection System
- Public BGP event reporting service



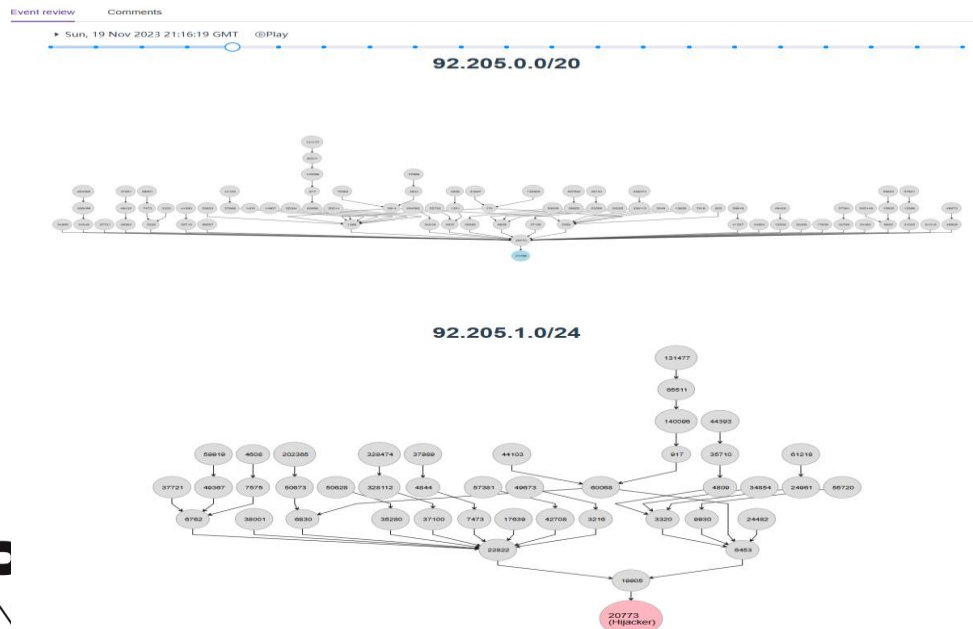
- Based on MOAS/subMOAS
- Rely on Domain Knowledge (ROA, IRR, AS relationship, routing path, accumulated information, etc.)

The event details page displays a table of hijacking events with the following columns: Event Type, Level, Event Info, Prefix Num, Prefix Example, Start Time, End Time, Duration, and Detail. The table lists several events, including Possible Hijack and Possible SubHijack, with details on the victim, attacker, and the affected prefixes.

| Event Type | Level | Event Info | Prefix Num | Prefix Example | Start Time | End Time | Duration | Detail |
|------------|--------------------|---|------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------|------------------------|
| 221 | Possible Hijack | low Victim:IS/AS12969 (Vodafone_Iceland) Attacker:KR/AS9860(NHIS-AS-KR) | 193.4.4.0/24 193.4.5.0/24 | 193.4.4.0/24 | 2023-04-13 13:56:24 | 2023-04-13 13:58:24 | 0:2:0 | detail |
| 222 | Possible Hijack | low Victim:IS/AS12969 (Vodafone_Iceland) Attacker:KR/AS9860(NHIS-AS-KR) | 2 | 193.4.4.0/24 | 2023-04-13 13:43:36 | 2023-04-13 13:49:53 | 0:6:17 | detail |
| 223 | Possible Hijack | high 68 websites in the prefix. Victim:US/AS398823 (PEGTECHINC-AP-02) Attacker:ZA/AS328608(Africa-on-Cloud-AS) | 1 | 154.93.32.0/19 | 2023-04-13 11:47:11 | 2023-04-14 06:47:14 | 19:0:3 | detail |
| 224 | Possible SubHijack | low Victim:US/AS6253 (PRUASN) Attacker:US/AS8030(WORLDDNETS-10) | 2 | prefix: 161.151.112.0/22 subprefix: 161.151.114.0/24 | 2023-04-13 10:52:15 | 2023-04-13 13:58:59 | 3:6:44 | detail |

Quick Response, Event replay, Comments

- About 5 mins delay
- Notify users immediately when an event is detected, minimizing damage from hijackings
- Event replay can help users understand the procedure, and analyze the extent of the impact of the event
- Comments from users can help improve the platform



The 'Add Comment' dialog box is shown. It has a title bar with a close button (X). Below the title bar, there are radio buttons for 'Accept/Reject'. The 'Accept' radio button is selected. Below the radio buttons, there is a text input field labeled 'Description'. The text inside the field is 'I'm owner of this AS, I confirm that'. At the bottom right of the dialog box, there are two buttons: 'Cancel' and 'OK'.

Subscribe Hijacking Events for AS and Send Alarm

Prefix Change

Hijack

AS Peer Change

AS Path Change

Select event type

Select harm level

Time zone

Select time period (by Start Time)

Duration

Select for event by keywords

All

All

GMT+8

2023-11-10 10:22:41

-

2023-11-20 10:22:41

All

945

⌵

Event Type

Level

Event Info

Prefix Num

Prefix Example

Start Time

End Time

Duration

Detail

Comment

1

Possible Hijack

low

Victim:TW/AS945(8964)
Attacker:US/AS200827(VV-NETWORK)

1

23.150.11.0/24

2023-11-19
11:01:13

2023-11-19
11:15:16

0:14:3

[detail](#)

✓

✗

2

Possible Hijack

low

Victim:TW/AS945(8964)
Attacker:US/AS200827(VV-NETWORK)

1

23.150.11.0/24

2023-11-19
09:00:47

2023-11-19
09:15:20

0:14:33

[detail](#)

✓

✗

3

Possible Hijack

low

Victim:TW/AS945(8964)
Attacker:US/AS200827(VV-NETWORK)

1

23.150.11.0/24

2023-11-18
19:00:46

2023-11-18
19:15:19

0:14:33

[detail](#)

✓

✗

Hi

Hi,

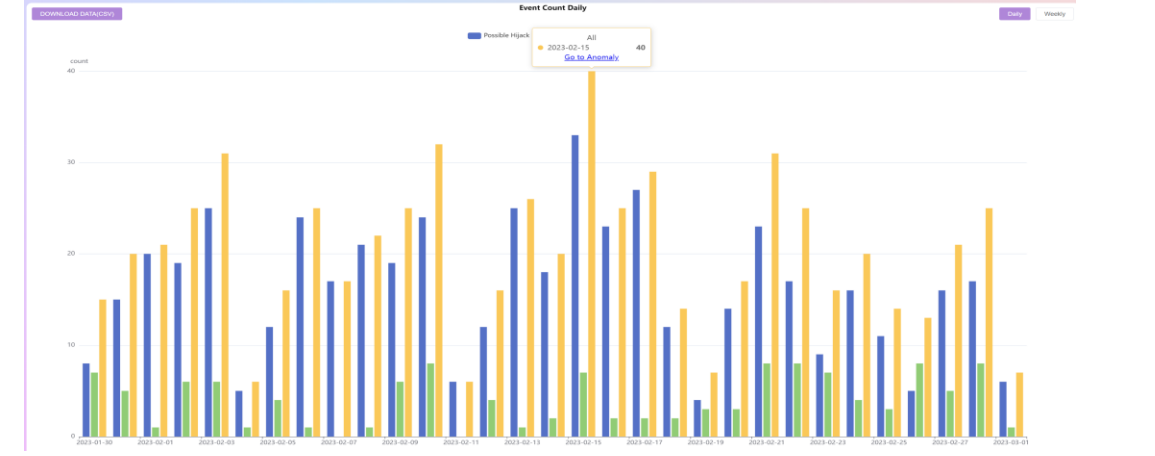
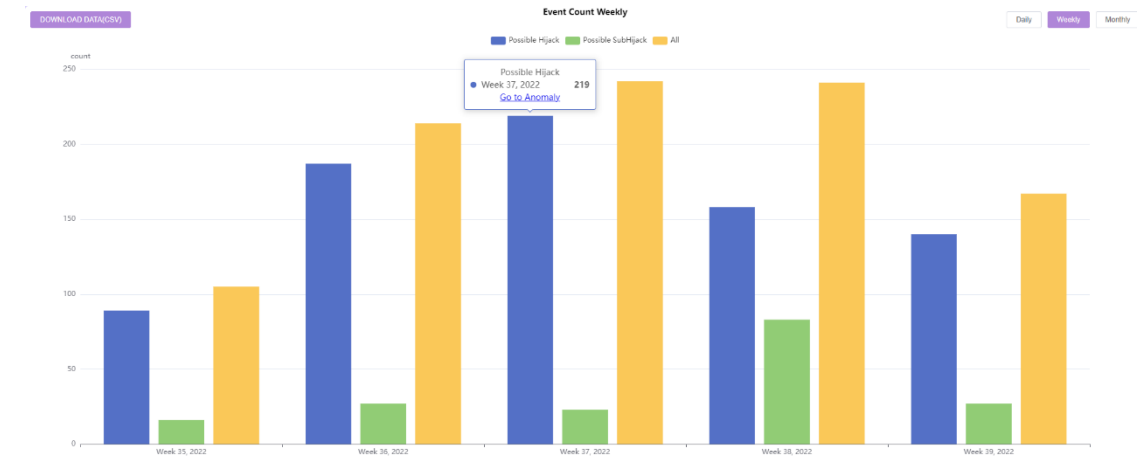
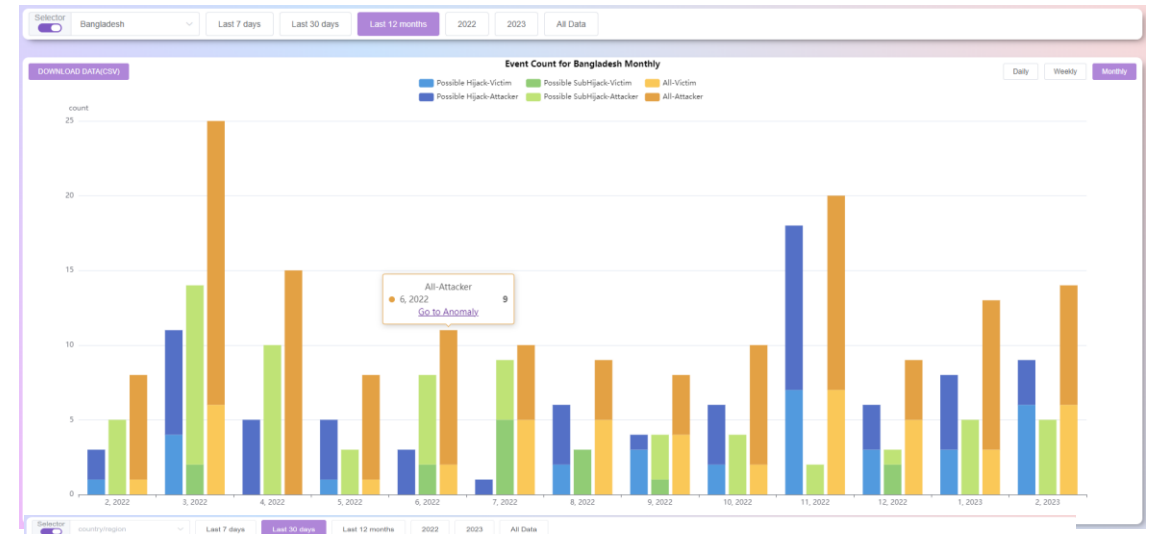
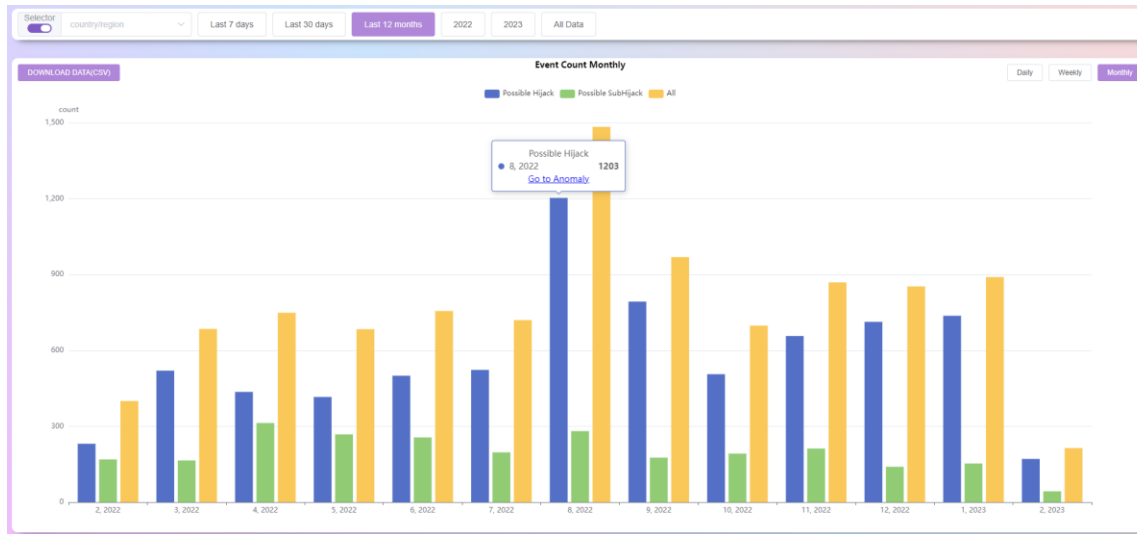
Hope this message finds you well. Greetings from the Institute for Network Sciences and Cyberspace at Tsinghua University. We have developed a BGP hijacking detection system (BGPWatch, <https://bgpwatch.cgtf.net>).

Our system shows that prefix 23.150.11.0/24 is normally announced by your 945; however, at 2023-11-18 11:00:46 (UTC), prefix 23.150.11.0/24 is also announced by 200827 Detailed information is available [here](#).

We would like to confirm with you whether this is a hijacking event or a false alarm of the system. Please click [here](#) to provide us with your feedback. Your time and response are greatly appreciated and will be very helpful for our research.

Have a good day!

Overview--Statistics for Anomaly Events



Compare with other Platforms

GRIP: Violate ROA

| Potential Victims | Potential Attackers | Largest (Sub)Prefix | # Prefix Events | Start Time | Duration | Suspicion | Category | Type |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------------|------|
| usAS834 nLAS49981 | PTAS24768 | 185.206.250.0/24 | 1 | 2023-11-15 15:15 | 5 hour | High | <div>💡 Default Tr Worthy</div> | moas |

BGPWatch: Compliant with ROA

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---|---|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Possible Hijack | low | Victim:PT/AS24768(ALMOUROLTEC) Attacker:US/AS834(IPXO) | 1 | 185.206.250.0/24 | 2023-11-15 23:18:07 | 2023-11-16 04:25:30 | 5:7:23 | details |
|-----------------|-----|---|---|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------------|

ROA

| ASN | Prefix | Max Length |
|---------|------------------|------------|
| AS24768 | 185.206.250.0/24 | 24 |

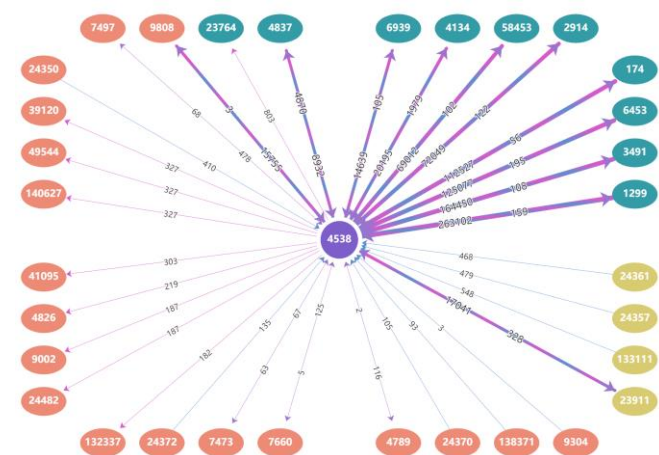
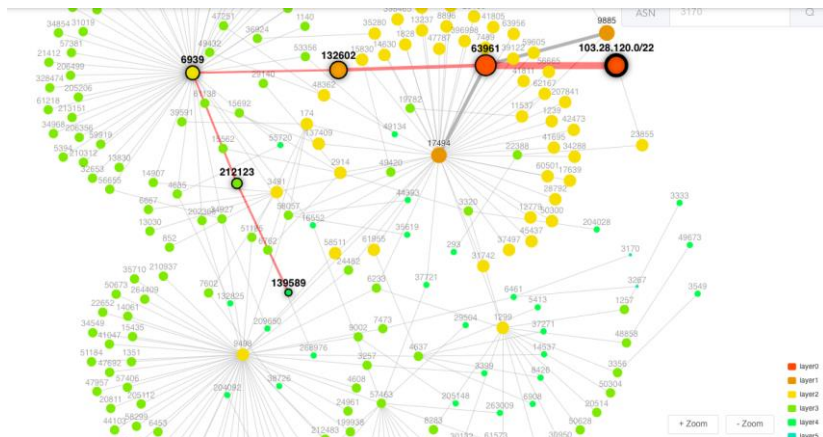
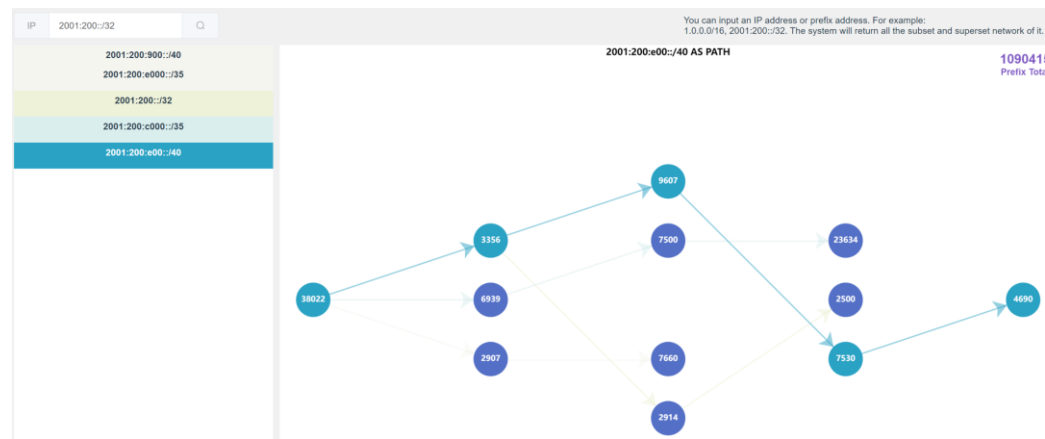


Compare with other Platforms

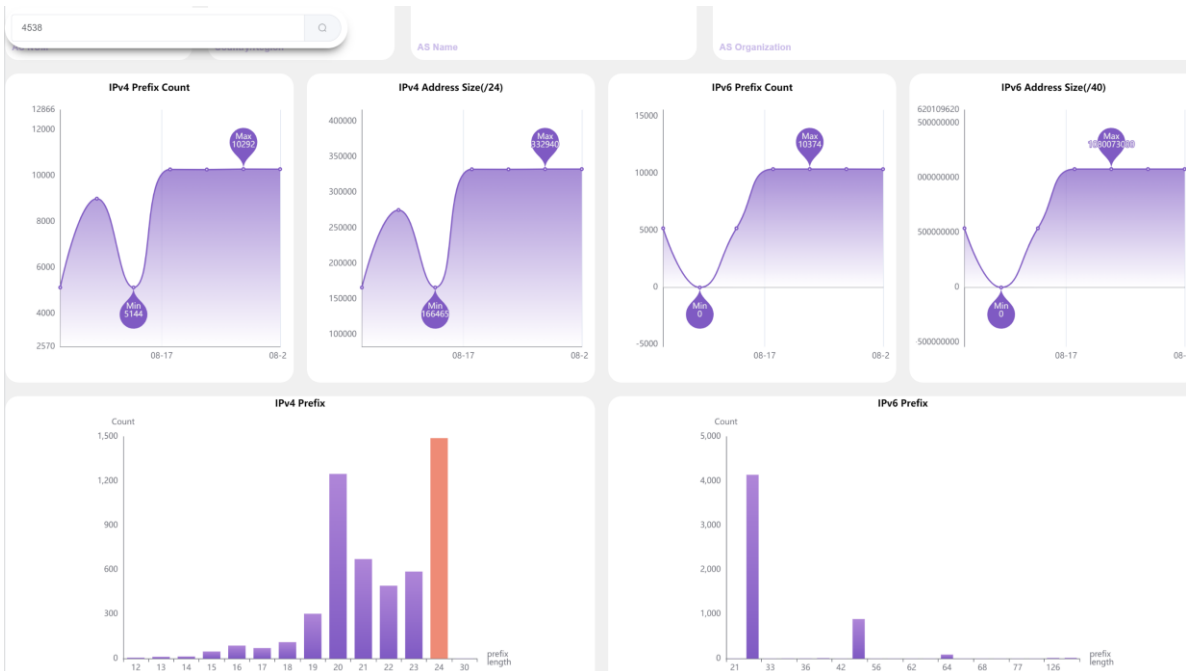
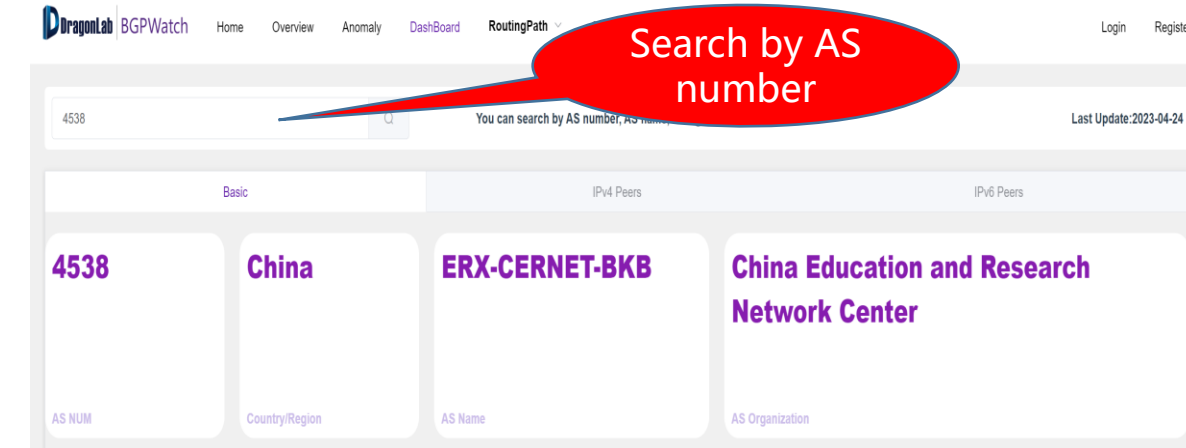
| | BGPWatch | GRIP | BGPStream |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Delay | 5mins delay | 5mins delay | More than 2 hours |
| Event replay | √ | × | √ |
| Event statistical analysis | √ | × | × |
| Event level evaluation | √ | × | × |
| Benign MOAS report | √ | √ | × |
| Email Alarm | √ | × | × |
| Accuracy | High | Medium to High | Low |

Tools for Network Operator

- Dashboard: AS info, prefix, peers
- Routing Search:
 - Aggregated forward routing path
 - Reverse routing path
 - Bi-direction routing path
- Subscribing, Alarming



Dashboard



CERNET

You can search by AS number, AS name, or organization name.

Last Update: 2023-08-20

| asn | Organization | Cone |
|------------------------|---|--|
| 132551 | China Innovate Network Environment (CINE) | 1 |
| 132552 | CERNET-TERNET-AS (CN) | Tianjin Municipal Education and Research Network |
| 132886 | CERNET-LCU-AS (CN) | Liaocheng University |
| 135570 | CERNET2-SGECN-AS-AP (CN) | Space-ground Experimental Communication Network |
| 136446 | CERNET2-BUPT-CINE-BGP-AS (CN) | China Education and Research Network (CERNET) |
| 138000 | CERNET2-BUPT-CINE-INS-AS (CN) | China Education and Research Network (CERNET) |
| 138011 | CERNET2-BUPT-CINE-SDN-AS (CN) | China Education and Research Network (CERNET) |
| 139205 | CERNET2-BUPT-CINE-AS (CN) | China Education and Research Network (CERNET) |
| 139738 | CERNET-GDHED-AS (CN) | China Education and Research Network (CERNET) |
| 139774 | CERNET-IVION-AS (CN) | China Education and Research Network (CERNET) |

< 1 2 3 4 >

Selected Search for Prefix

Prefix

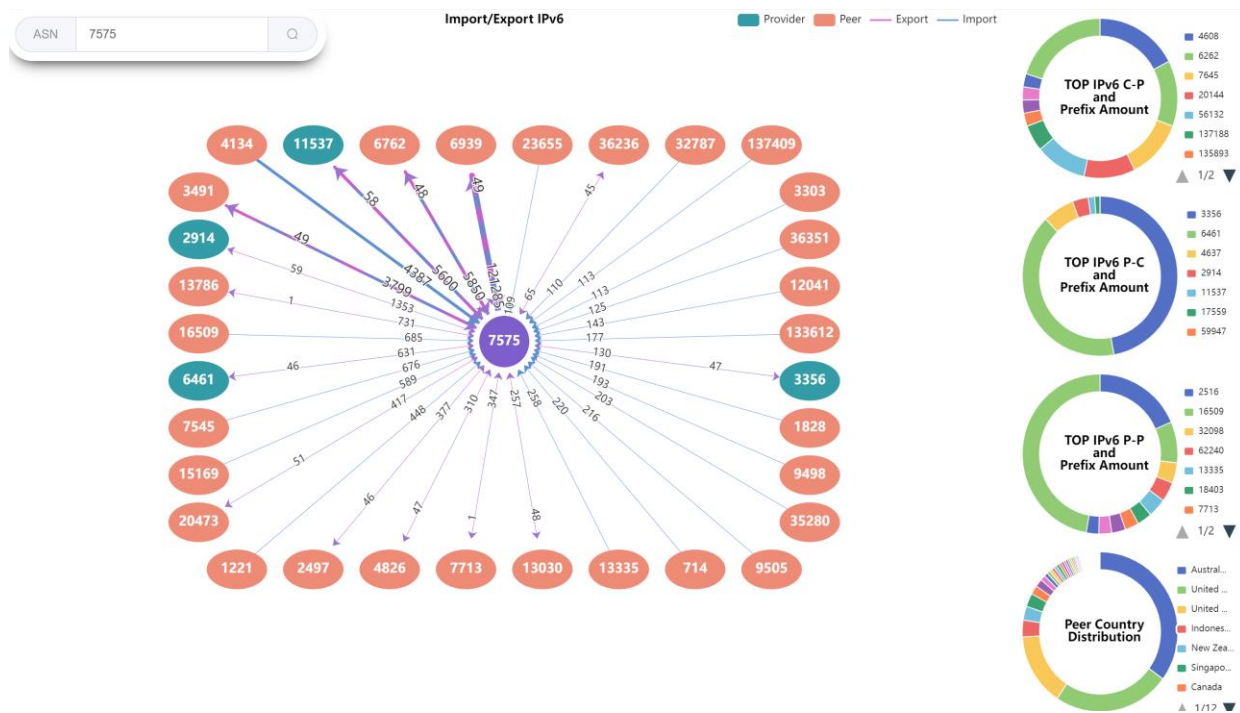
| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 101.6.16.0/23 | 101.76.192.0/23 | 101.76.194.0/23 |
| 103.165.110.0/23 | 110.64.148.0/23 | 110.64.204.0/23 |
| 110.64.30.0/23 | 110.65.112.0/23 | 110.65.134.0/23 |
| 110.65.136.0/23 | 110.65.144.0/23 | 114.213.172.0/23 |
| 114.213.176.0/23 | 115.157.46.0/23 | 115.158.122.0/23 |
| 115.158.72.0/23 | 115.158.74.0/23 | 115.158.80.0/23 |
| 115.158.82.0/23 | 115.158.84.0/23 | 115.158.86.0/23 |
| 115.158.88.0/23 | 115.158.90.0/23 | 115.25.86.0/23 |
| 116.13.112.0/23 | 116.13.114.0/23 | 116.13.116.0/23 |
| 116.13.118.0/23 | 116.13.120.0/23 | 116.13.122.0/23 |

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 ... 20 >

Total 588

Dashboard:

IPv4/IPv6 Key Peers and All Neighbors Information



Key Neighbors

Provider Peer Customer Unknown

Search for ASN, Organization name or country

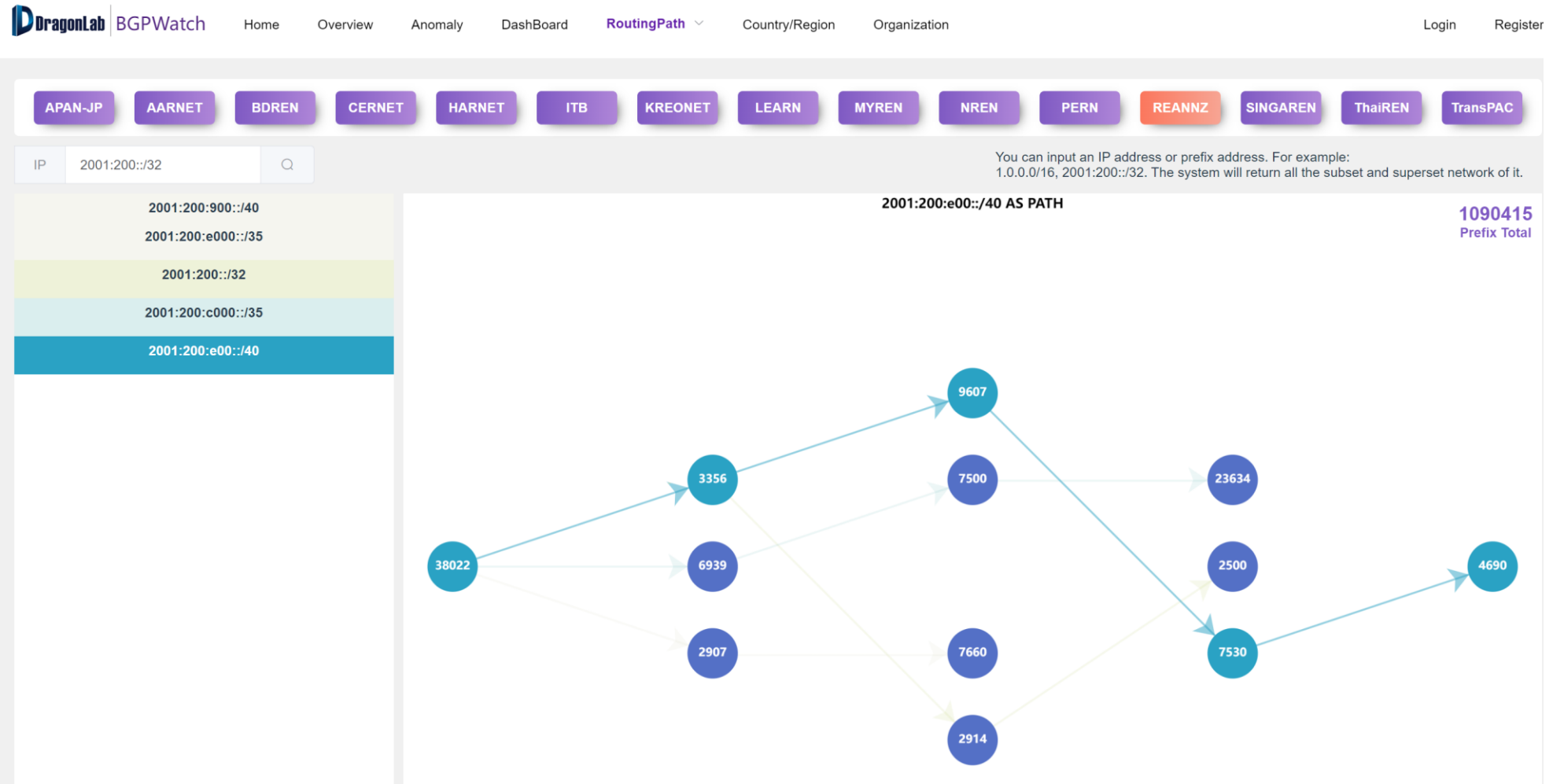
All IPv6 Neighbors

| | AS neighbors | Organization | Country/Region | AS customer cone | Relationship | Export | Import |
|----|----------------------|---|----------------|------------------|--------------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 24 | National Aeronautics and Space Administration | United States | 2 | peer | 0 | 2 |
| 2 | 42 | WoodyNet, Inc. | United States | 11 | peer | 0 | 80 |
| 3 | 101 | University of Washington | United States | 42 | peer | 0 | 13 |
| 4 | 112 | DNS-OARC | United States | 1 | peer | 0 | 2 |
| 5 | 293 | ESnet | United States | 40 | peer | 62 | 40 |
| 6 | 703 | Verizon Business | United States | 98 | peer | 0 | 48 |
| 7 | 714 | Apple Inc. | United States | 2 | peer | 0 | 269 |
| 8 | 852 | TELUS Communications Inc. | Canada | 247 | peer | 59 | 33 |
| 9 | 1103 | SURF B.V. | Netherlands | 24 | peer | 63 | 13 |
| 10 | 1221 | Telstra Corporation Limited | Australia | 1748 | peer | 31 | 713 |

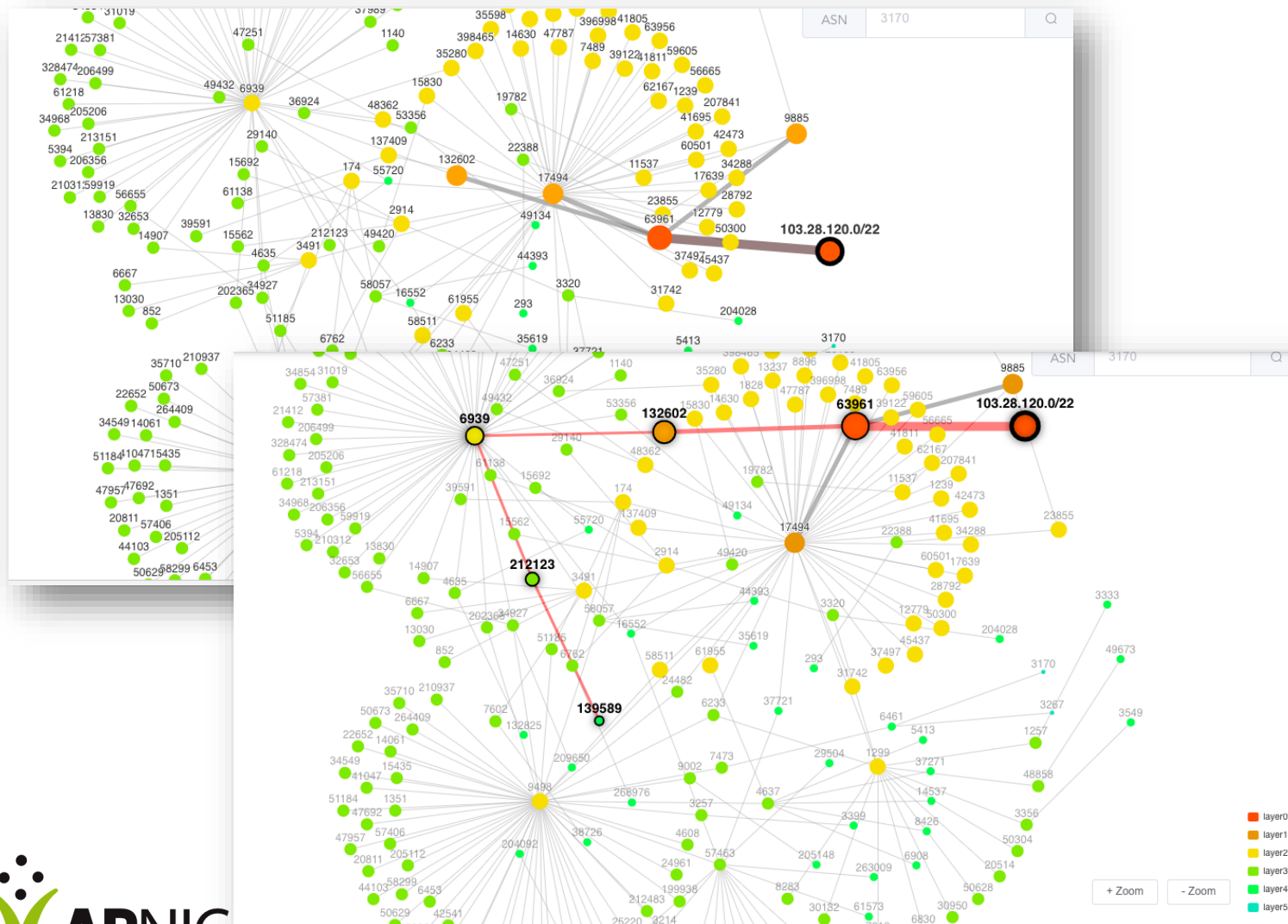
Total 458

All Neighbors

Multiple Routing Path Search

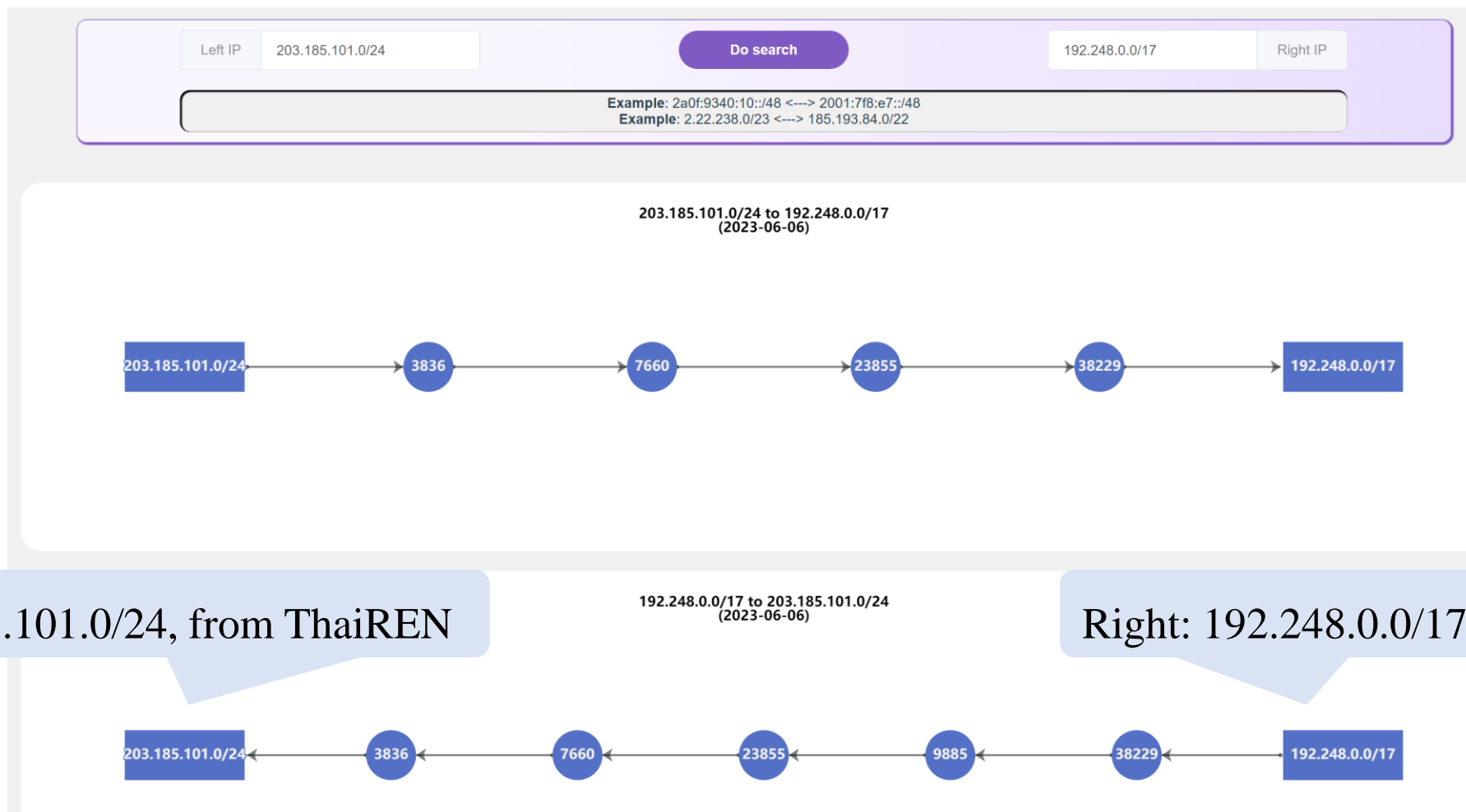


Reverse Routing Path (TOPO)



- Support Prefix / IP, IPv4 / IPv6
- The system will search the best matched prefix and return the reverse routing tree
- With better interactivity
- Click an AS or input AS number, the system will highlight the path to the AS
- The number of layers to display can be selected

Bi-Routing Path



Support Prefix / IP, IPv4 / IPv6
The system will search the best matched prefix

Path Change

113.21.208.0/24 ×

170.114.134.0/23

66.175.208.0/21

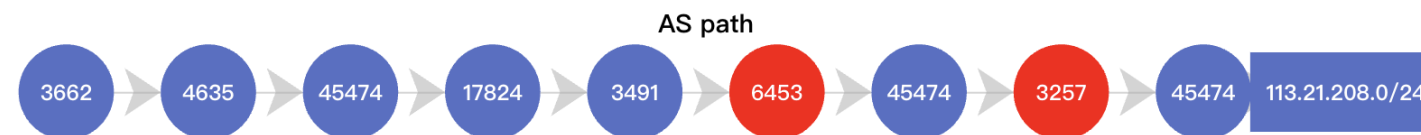
Date:2024-02-15

Prefix:113.21.208.0/24



Date:2024-02-16

Prefix:113.21.208.0/24

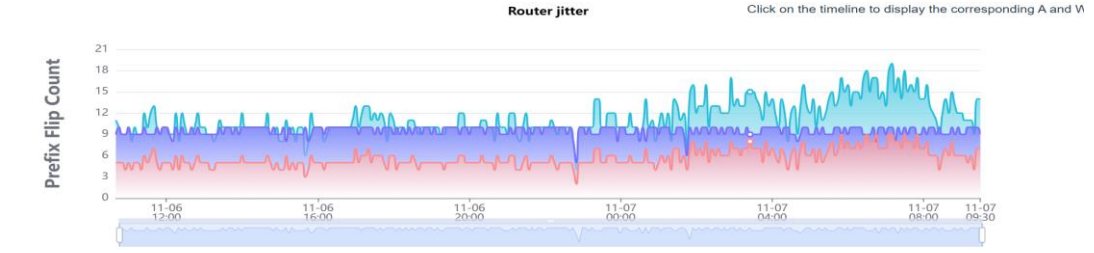


Date:2024-02-17

Prefix:113.21.208.0/24



Router Jitter



2023-11-07 03:25:00 (UTC)

BGP4MP_ET[1699298706.327942|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

BGP4MP_ET[1699298706.327942|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 21575 19180|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255

BGP4MP_ET[1699298749.141416|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 21575 19180|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255:23911|NA

BGP4MP_ET[1699298806.902302|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

BGP4MP_ET[1699298807.130883|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 3356 3356 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255

BGP4MP_ET[1699298808.256892|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

BGP4MP_ET[1699298836.147286|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 2914 2914 2914 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255

BGP4MP_ET[1699298856.583473|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

BGP4MP_ET[1699298870.169516|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255:23911|NA

BGP4MP_ET[1699298896.459368|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

BGP4MP_ET[1699298900.186849|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 3356 3356 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255

BGP4MP_ET[1699298901.368330|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

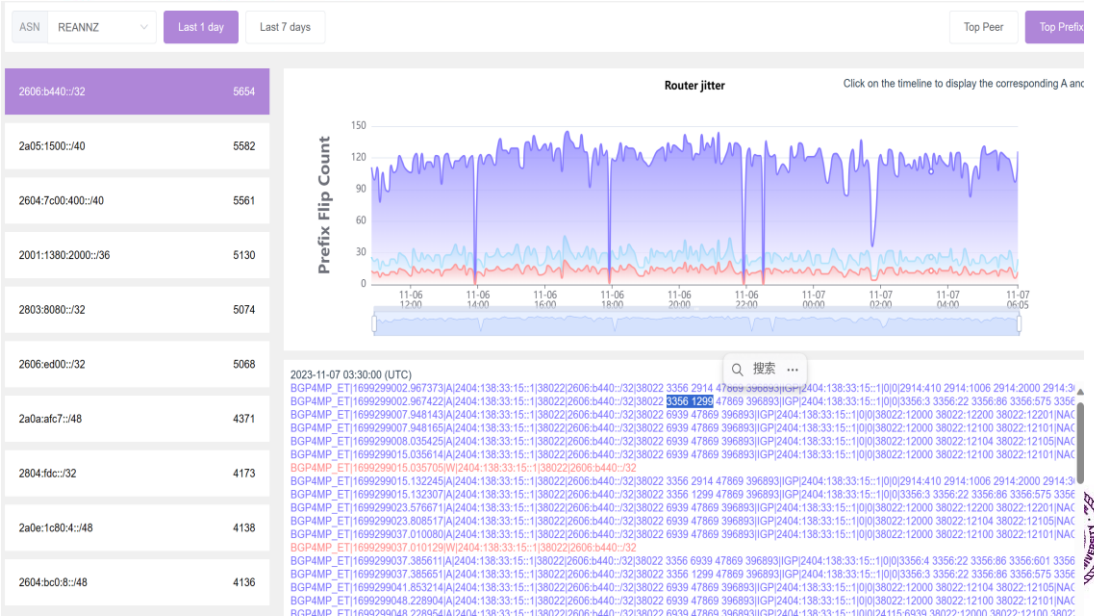
BGP4MP_ET[1699298930.200030|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255:23911|NA

BGP4MP_ET[1699298947.356960|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48

BGP4MP_ET[1699298960.226505|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255:23911|NA

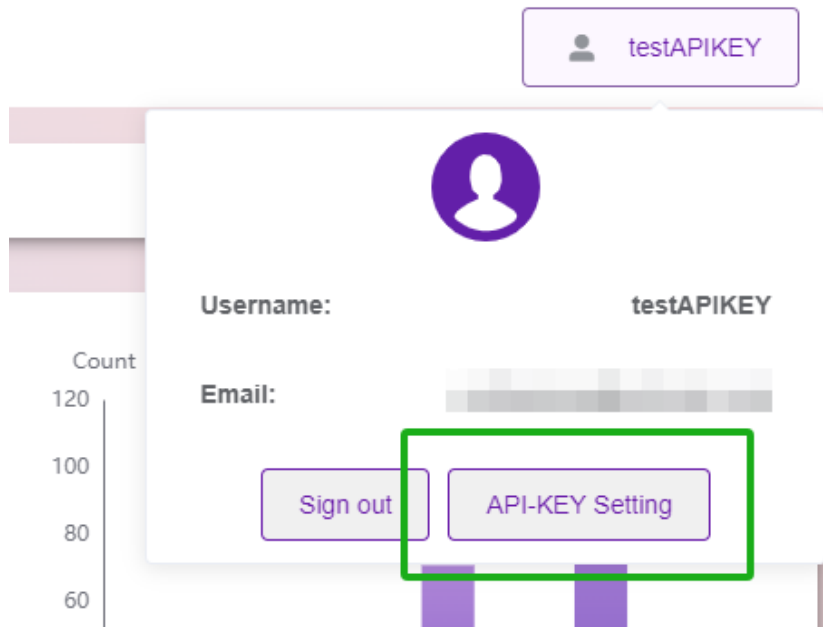
BGP4MP_ET[1699298990.315185|A|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48|38272 38255 23911 6939 3356 3356 3356 20473 205610|GP|2001:253:1::c01|0|0|23911:6939 38255

BGP4MP_ET[1699298992.353198|W|2001:253:1::c01|38272|2a0b:4340:90::/48



OPEN API

- /get_event_by_condition
- /get_event_detail



Body Params (application/json)

[Code Generate](#)

Example

type string **required**

Event Type

Allowed values: Possible Hijack Possible SubHijack Ongoing Possible Hijack

Ongoing Possible SubHijack

Example: Ongoing Possible SubHijack

▼ **condition** object (9) **required**

Find Condition (Support mongo scripts)

> **start_timestamp** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **hijack_as** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **hijack_as_country** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **level** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **prefix** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **subprefix** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **victim_as** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **victim_as_country** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

> **end_timestamp** anyOf {2} anyOf, must be valid against any of the subschemas optional

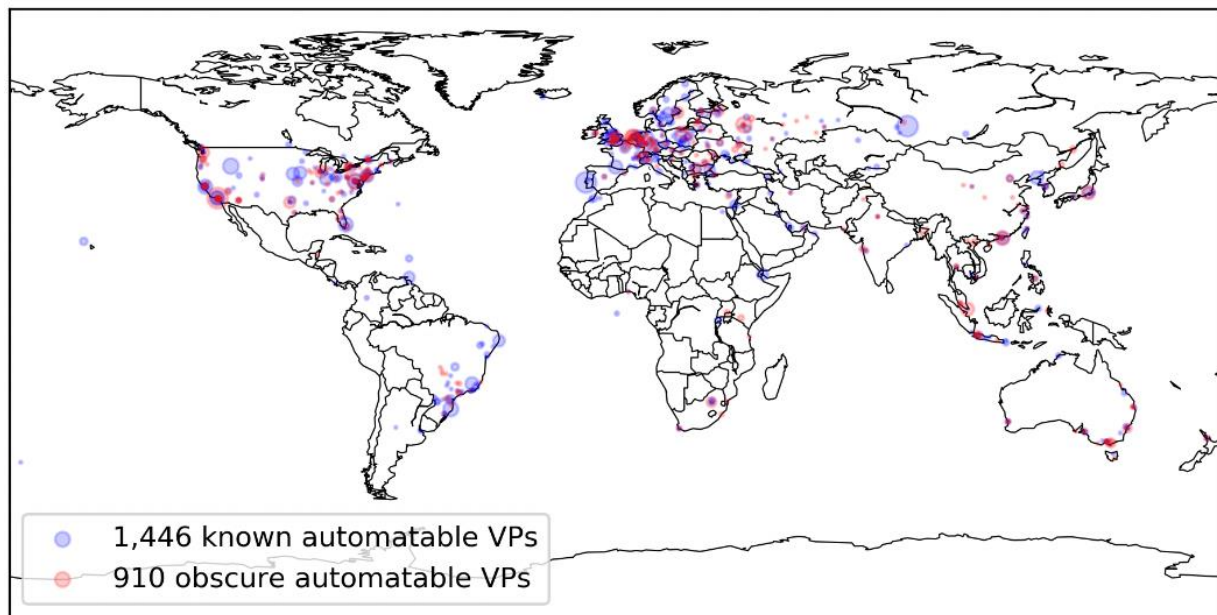
```
{
  "type": "Possible Hijack",
  "condition": {}
}
```

Future Work Plan

| Objectives | Work Plan | Tentative Timeline |
|--|--|--|
| Develop an integrated Looking Glass platform | Find obscure Looking Glass VP regularly | Dec. 2023 |
| | Develop integrated Looking Glass platform | Feb. 2024 |
| | Develop Looking Glass API | Mar. 2024 |
| Use Looking Glass to further check routing hijacking at the data plan | Develop data plan detection method and decision algorithm | June 2024 |
| | Integrate the algorithm to the system | Aug. 2024 |
| Implement path hijacking detection and routing leak detection methods | Develop path hijacking detection method | Nov. 2024 |
| | Develop routing leak detection method | Jan. 2025 |
| Continue to maintain and fix bugs in the BGPWatch platform | Continually test and get suggestions from user | Throughout the entire project duration |
| Continue community development and engagement, and international collaboration | The second phase of the project funded by APNIC Foundation (Dec.06, 2023 – June 06, 2025 (18 months)) Welcome new partners to join! | Throughout the entire project duration |

Open Looking Glass Vantage Point

- Paper: “Discovering obscure looking glass sites on the web to facilitate internet measurement research”——CoNEXT’21



1,446 known LG VPs in 386 cities of 75 countries

910 obscure LG VPs in 282 cities in 55 countries

- ✓ The 910 obscure VPs cover **8 exclusive countries** and **160 exclusive cities**, where no known LG VPs have been found before
- ✓ The 8 countries are mainly distributed in **East Africa** and **South Asia**



https://github.com/zhuanngshuying18/discover_obscure_LG

Periscope has found several hundred VPs (364)

An Integrated Looking Glass and Open API



Integrated Looking Glass Platform



CGTF Looking Glass

Economy

ISO Country C

region

city

0 matched, 0 selected

Operation

Reset

List

=1

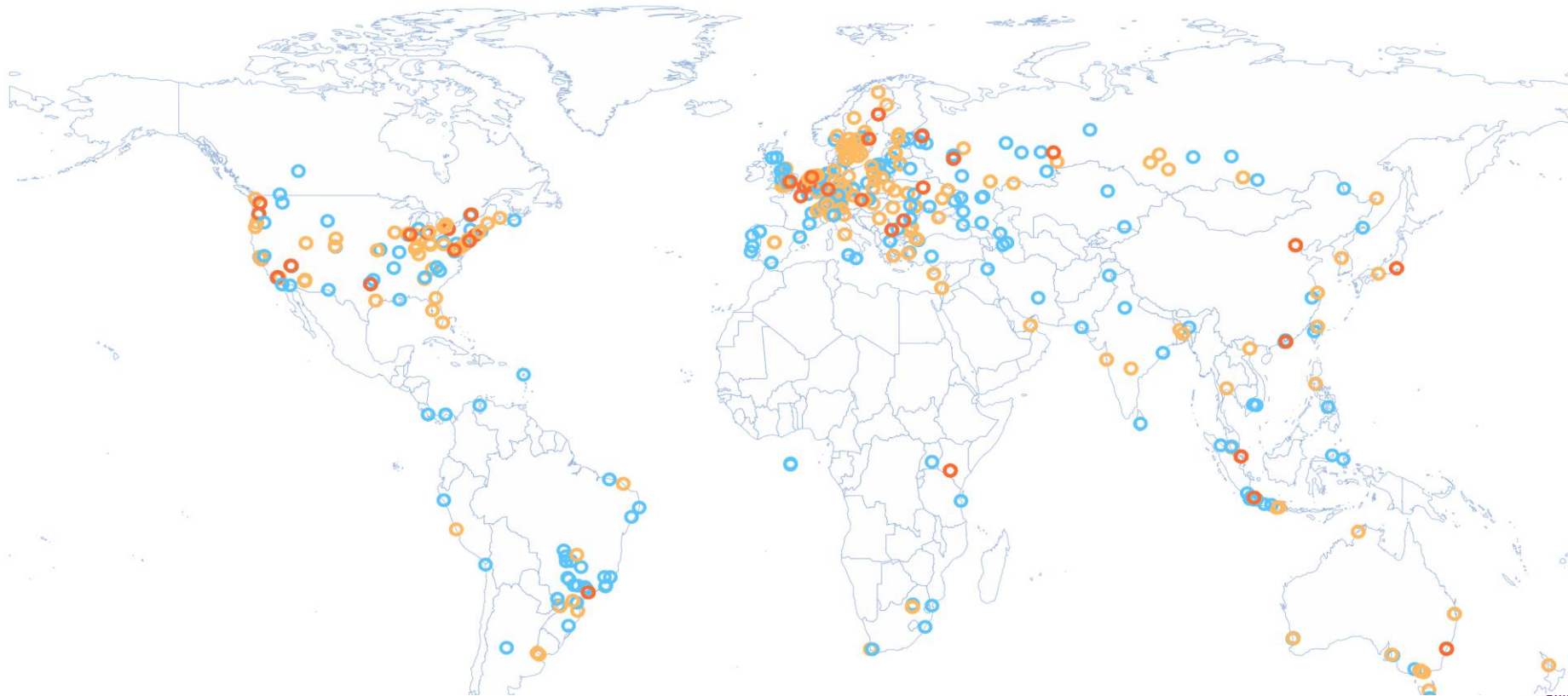
≤10

>10

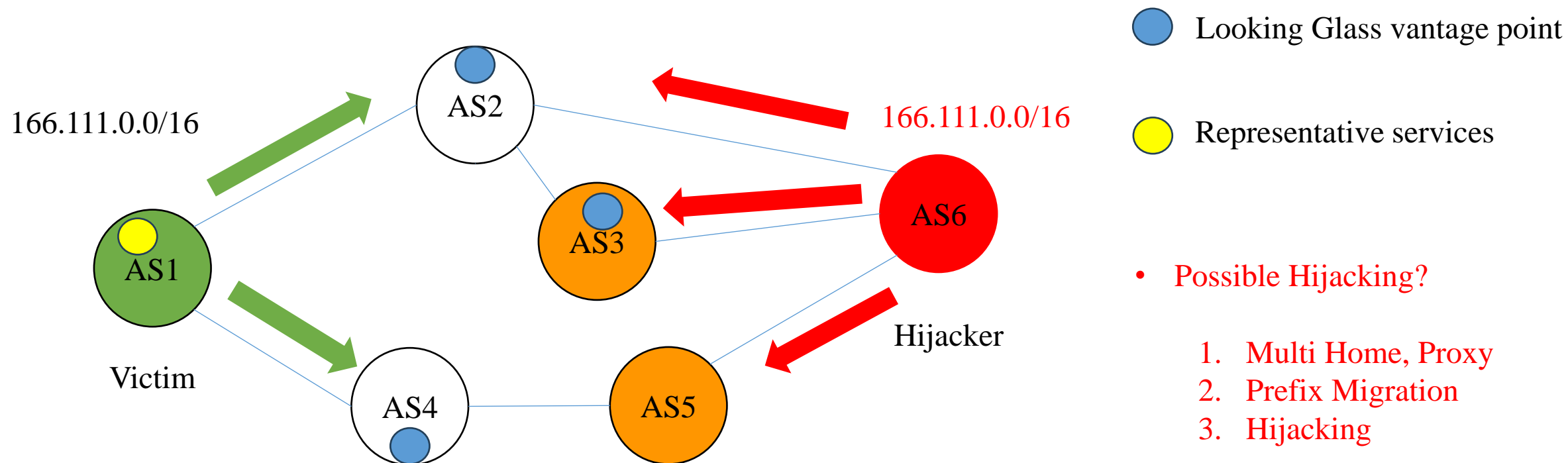
Searched

Selected

+ -



Data Plane Detection



- When a hijacking occurs, it will affect the service
- Approach: Test representative service from VPs

Comments and Suggestions?

Contact us at:

sec@cgtf.net